Dr. Amol Thakkar

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Nationality: British

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My focus has always been on understanding users and solving meaningful problems. Over the last 10 years, I've worked at the intersection of Science, AI, Engineering, and Product Development. Now, I'm eager to apply this experience to address the next big challenge that truly impacts people.

Work Experience

IBM Research Europe, Switzerland

March 2022 - June 2024

Staff Research Scientist

- RXN (Software, Data, ML, Product, and Consulting)
 Contributed to the development of a cloud-based NLP-driven platform for chemical reaction prediction, synthesis route planning, and robotic synthesis automation. Played a pivotal role in its successful deployment across multiple client sites, enhancing R&D workflows.
- Lab that Learns (Software, Data, and Consulting)
 Collaborated on the design and implementation of an event-driven system for the automated digitization of operational workflows, integrating multi-modal AI and systems engineering to improve laboratory efficiency.
- Flowpilot (Software, Data, ML, and Consulting)
 Supported the creation of a conversational text-to-SQL system, contributing to the development of features that simplified data access and improved user interactions with enterprise databases.
- Additional Contributions: Supported product management for Generative AI in Chemistry, SaaS and payment service integration, and development of transformers for neuromorphic chip architectures.

AstraZeneca, Sweden

January 2019 – December 2021

PhD Research Scientist

- AiZynthFinder (Software, Data, ML, Product, Consulting)
 Co-led the development of one of the first open-source Al-based synthesis planning tools.
 Prioritized product features according to user feedback and project needs. AiZynthFinder is by deployed across AstraZeneca's portfolio and integrated into the generative design platform, impacting ongoing projects. Used widely across industry and academia.
- Project-A (ML, Consulting)

 Achieved sub-micromolar (in vitro) efficacy using AstraZeneca's generative design and synthesis platform for neglected diseases with external partner.

 Additional Contributions: Managed students/interns, wrote and contributed to new project proposals, advised on strategic initiatives, provided computational support to departments across the organisation, and promptly communicated research findings to stakeholders.

Pfizer, UK

September 2015 – September 2016

Research Intern

- Developed and scaled novel synthetic methodology to the pilot plant facility.
- Implemented alternative chemistry to overcome IP bottlenecks in route development.

University of St Andrews, UK

2013-2015

Research Intern

- Explored the synthesis of bioactive peptides from sustainable chemical feedstocks.
- Development and characterisation of iron doped zeolites for catalysis.
- Synthesis and structural determination of compounds for organic light emitting diodes.

Education

University of Bern, Switzerland

2018-2022

Doctor of Chemistry and Molecular Sciences Summa cum Laude

Thesis: Exploration of Chemical Space Through Data-Driven and Artificial Intelligence Guided Synthesis Planning

Supervisors: Professor Jean-Louis Reymond (University of Bern), Dr Ola Engkvist (AstraZeneca)

University of St Andrews, UK

2012-2017

Master in Chemistry (Honours) First Class

Thesis: Modelling Uranyl Chemistry in Liquid Ammonia from Density Functional Theory

Supervisor: Professor Michael Bühl

Languages

Python (Main)
Javascript (Basic)
HTML (basic)
CSS (basic)

English (Native) Gujarati (A2) German (A1) Norwegian (Basic)

Skills

ML, LLMs, Deep learning, PyTorch, Hugging face, Tensorflow/Keras, Sklearn, Cloud (AWS, IBM Cloud), FastAPI, Docker, Kubernetes, Ray, SQL and NoSQL Databases (Postgres, SQLite, Mongo, Redis), Dapr, CI/CD, Git, OpenShift, SLURM, LSF

Product Management, Client Relationships, Agreements (SOW, JDA, Licensing), Communication, Stakeholder Management, Adaptability, Agile, Market Research, Technical Specifications, Problem Solving, User Requirements, Roadmaps

RdKit, Gaussian, CPMD, DFT, Organic Synthesis, Scaling Processes, Spectroscopy (HPLC, LCMS, GCMS, NMR)

Volunteering

Zurich Graduate Consulting Club, Switzerland September 2021 – June 2021 Consultant

- Advised a start-up focused on digital identity verification using computer vision on integrating with large-scale IT system providers, conducting competitive and market analysis.
- Findings resulted in an overhaul of the customer onboarding process and web interface leading to 60% less ID verification abandonment.

University of St Andrews, UK

September 2013 – June 2015

Student-Staff Representative

Combined Cadet Force, UK

September 2005 – August 2012

Company Sergeant Major

Awards

- SCS Fall Meeting 2021 Best Oral Presentation (computational chemistry)
- Marie Skłodowska-Curie PhD Fellowship
- The University Scholarship for Research and Leadership
- The Laidlaw Undergraduate Internship Programme for Research and Leadership
- Dean's List 2014-2016, awarded to students averaging first class marks throughout the year.

Publications

- 1. **Thakkar, A.**, and Reymond, J.-L. Computer Aided Synthesis Prediction to Enable Augmented Chemical Discovery and Chemical Space Exploration.
- 2. Sieffert, N., **Thakkar, A.**, and Bühl, M. (2018). Modelling uranyl chemistry in liquid ammonia from density functional theory. Chemical Communications *54*, 10431–10434. https://doi.org/10.1039/C8CC05382K.
- 3. Johansson, S., **Thakkar, A.**, Kogej, T., Bjerrum, E., Genheden, S., Bastys, T., Kannas, C., Schliep, A., Chen, H., and Engkvist, O. (2019). Al-assisted synthesis prediction. Drug Discovery Today: Technologies *32*, 65–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ddtec.2020.06.002.
- 4. **Thakkar, A.**, Kogej, T., Reymond, J.-L., Engkvist, O., and Bjerrum, E.J. (2020). Datasets and their influence on the development of computer assisted synthesis planning tools in the pharmaceutical domain. Chemical science *11*, 154–168. https://doi.org/10.1039/C9SC04944D.
- 5. David, L., **Thakkar, A.**, Mercado, R., and Engkvist, O. (2020). Molecular representations in Al-driven drug discovery: a review and practical guide. Journal of Cheminformatics *12*, 56. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-020-00460-5.
- 6. Genheden, S., **Thakkar, A.**, Chadimová, V., Reymond, J.-L., Engkvist, O., and Bjerrum, E. (2020). AiZynthFinder: a fast, robust and flexible open-source software for retrosynthetic planning. Journal of cheminformatics *12*, 70. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-020-00472-1.
- 7. Bjerrum, E.J., **Thakkar, A.**, and Engkvist, O. (2020). Artificial Applicability Labels for Improving Policies in Retrosynthesis Prediction. Machine Learning: Science and Technology 2. https://doi.org/10.1088/2632-2153/abcf90.
- 8. **Thakkar, A.**, Selmi, N., Reymond, J.-L., Engkvist, O., and Bjerrum, E.J. (2020). "Ring breaker": neural network driven synthesis prediction of the ring system chemical space. Journal of medicinal chemistry 63, 8791–8808. https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jmedchem.9b01919.
- 9. Sumner, D., He, J., **Thakkar, A.**, Engkvist, O., and Bjerrum, E.J. (2020). Levenshtein augmentation improves performance of smiles based deep-learning synthesis prediction. ChemRxiv. https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv.12562121.v2.
- 10. **Thakkar, A.**, Johansson, S., Jorner, K., Buttar, D., Reymond, J.-L., and Engkvist, O. (2021). Artificial intelligence and automation in computer aided synthesis planning. Reaction chemistry & engineering 6, 27–51. https://doi.org/10.1039/D0RE00340A.

- 11. **Thakkar, A.**, and Schwaller, P. (2021). How AI for synthesis can help tackle challenges in molecular discovery: Medicinal chemistry and chemical biology highlights. Chimia *75*, 677–677. https://doi.org/10.2533/chimia.2021.677.
- 12. **Thakkar, A.**, Chadimová, V., Bjerrum, E.J., Engkvist, O., and Reymond, J.-L. (2021). Retrosynthetic accessibility score (RAscore)–rapid machine learned synthesizability classification from AI driven retrosynthetic planning. Chemical science *12*, 3339–3349. https://doi.org/10.1039/D0SC05401A.
- 13. **Thakkar, A.**, and Reymond, J.-L. (2022). Automatic Extraction of Reaction Templates for Synthesis Prediction. Chimia 76, 294–297. https://doi.org/10.2533/chimia.2022.294.
- 14. Kannas, C., **Thakkar, A.**, Bjerrum, E., and Genheden, S. (2022). Rxnutils–a cheminformatics python library for manipulating chemical reaction data. https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2022-wt440-v2.
- 15. Chakraborty, A., **Thakkar, A**., Vaucher, A.C., and Laino, T. (2022). Data-driven Reaction Template Fingerprints. ChemRxiv. https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2022-4kzp1.
- 16. Cretu, M., Alberts, M., Chakraborty, A., Leonov, A., **Thakkar, A.**, and Laino, T. (2023). Tools for Synthesis Planning, Automation, and Analytical Data Analysis. Chimia *77*, 17–21. https://doi.org/10.2533/chimia.2023.17.
- 17. Cretu, M.T., Toniato, A., **Thakkar, A.**, Debabeche, A.A., Laino, T., and Vaucher, A.C. (2023). Standardizing chemical compounds with language models. Machine Learning: Science and Technology *4*, 035014. https://doi.org/10.1088/2632-2153/ace878.
- 18. **Thakkar, A.**, Vaucher, A.C., Byekwaso, A., Schwaller, P., Toniato, A., and Laino, T. (2023). Unbiasing retrosynthesis language models with disconnection prompts. ACS Central Science 9, 1488–1498. https://doi.org/10.1021/acscentsci.3c00372.
- 20. **Thakkar, A.**, and Laino, T. (2024). Neural Template Extraction-Learning the Language of SMIRKS. ChemRxiv. https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-bmk3w.

Conference Papers

- 1. **Thakkar, A.**, Bjerrum, E.J., Engkvist, O., and Reymond, J.-L. (2019). Neural Network Guided Tree-Search Policies for Synthesis Planning. In International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (Springer International Publishing Cham), pp. 721–724. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-30493-5_64.
- 2. **Thakkar, A.**, Byekwaso, A.A., Schwaller, P., Vaucher, A., Toniato, A., and Laino, T. (2022). Augmented disconnection aware retrosynthesis to facilitate user interaction. In American Chemical Society (ACS) Fall Meeting.

- 3. **Thakkar, A.**, Byekwaso, A.A., Vaucher, A., Schwaller, P., Toniato, A., and Laino, T. (2022). Disconnection Aware Steering of Retrosynthesis Transformer to Facilitate Materials Design. In Materials Research Society (MRS) Fall Meeting.
- 4. **Thakkar, A.**, and Laino, T. (2023). NeuTE-Neural Template Extraction. In American Chemical Society (ACS) Spring Meeting.
- 5. Ruch, P., Vaucher, A., **Thakkar, A.**, Giovannini, A., Foncubierta, A., Christofidellis, D., Zipoli, F., Born, J., Cadow, J., Rapsomaniki, M., et al. (2023). A new era of collaborative experimentation enabled by multi-cloud and AI foundation models. In Future Labs Live.
- 6. **Thakkar, A.**, Giovannini, A., Manica, M., Vaucher, A., Ruch, P., and Laino, T. (2023). Creating labs that learn through automated data management. In American Chemical Society (ACS) Fall Meeting.
- 7. **Thakkar, A.**, Giovannini, A., Foncubierta, A., Baldassari, C., Christofidellis, D., Zipoli, F., Gabrieli, G., Born, J., Graziani, M., Alberts, M., et al. (2023). Using Foundation Models to Promote Digitization and Reproducibility in Scientific Experimentation. In NeurIPS 2023 AI for Science Workshop.
- 8. Ruch, P., Gabrieli, G., Morales, I.E., Christofidellis, D., Graziani, M., Giovannini, A., Zipoli, F., **Thakkar, A.**, Foncubierta, A., Manica, M., et al. (2024). Multimodal foundation models for more reproducible scientific experimentation and data capture. In Future Labs Live.

Public Talks

- 1. Cheminformatics Strasbourg Summer School, Strasbourg, France, June 2018
- 2. Machine Learning in Drug Discovery Summer School, KU Leuven, Belgium, August 2018
- 3. Swiss Chemical Society Fall Meeting, Lausanne, Switzerland, 2018
- 4. German Cheminformatics Conference, Mainz, Germany, 2018
- 5. BigChem Spring School, Gothenburg, Sweden, May 2019
- 6. International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks, Munich, Germany,
- 7. September 2019
- 8. Biopharmaceuticals R&D Science Symposium, Gothenburg, Sweden, October 2019
- 9. German Cheminformatics Conference, Mainz, Germany, November 2019

- 10. Al-Powered Drug Discovery and Manufacturing, Boston, USA, February 2020
- 11. Swiss Chemical Society Fall Meeting, Bern, Switzerland, August 2020
- 12. Reaxys Academic Network, Virtual, October 2020
- 13. Swiss Chemical Society Fall Meeting, Bern, Switzerland, August 2021
- 14. RSC Al in Chemistry, London, UK, September 2021
- 15. Cheminformatics Workshop, Lausanne, Switzerland, September 2021
- 16. RDKit User Group Meeting, Virtual, October 2021
- 17. American Chemical Society Fall Meeting, Chicago, USA, August 2022
- 18. ILMAC Symposium on Flow Chemistry and Artificial Intelligence, Lausanne, Switzerland, September 2022
- 19. Materials Research Society Fall Meeting, Boston, USA, November 2022
- 20. SCS Spring School on Digital Chemistry, Le Diablerets, Switzerland, April 2023
- 21. American Chemical Society Spring Meeting, Virtual, April 2023
- 22. American Chemical Society Fall Meeting, Virtual, April 2023
- 23. European Conference on Computational and Theoretical Chemistry, Thessaloniki, Greece, August 2023
- 24. ChemAl, Amsterdam Science Network, Amsterdam, Netherlands, November 2023

References

Available on request